



APSC Mains 2023 TS - 10 (Essay)

Duration: 3 Hours

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DATE	23/05/2023	APSC ROLL NO:	1300224
Email Id:			

(Please fill your details correctly)

Medium:

English Assamese ☐

INDEX NUMBER			INSTRUCTIONS
Q.NO.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained.	Please read each of the following instruction carefully before attempting the questions: • Essay paper will consist of two Sections, each Section containing of 4 Essay topics, out of which the candidates will be required to write one topic from each of the sections A and B, in about 1000-1200 words each. • Each Essay will carry 125 marks. • There will be word limit and page limit for the essays. • The duration of the test is 3 hrs.
Section - A	125		
1			
2			
3			
4			
Section - B	125		
5			
6			
7			
8			
TOTAL:	250		Remarks:
			Signature of the Student:



Brief report of Performance Evaluation of student in the paper

Parameter / Criteria	Aspect Considered	Total Marks	Essay 1	Essay 2
Basic Format	Introduction + conclusion	10		
	Body	15		
Content	Data/ Facts/ Interpretation/ Analysis	25		
Organisation	Flow of Ideas / Absence of Deviation from the topic	25		
Language skills	Punctuation/ Grammar/ sentence Formation / Spellings	25		
Examiner's Discretion	Perception / Innovation / Engaging	25		

Parameters	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor
coherence				
Language				
Handwriting				

Detail Feedback

Section - A

- Q1. We do not inherit the earth from our ancestors; we borrow it from our children.
Q2. Live as if you were to die tomorrow. Learn as if you were to live forever.
Q3. Strength does not come from physical capacity. It comes from an indomitable will.
Q4. Poverty is the worst form of violence.

(1200 words)

Q.1)

We do not inherit earth from our ancestors; we borrow it from our children.

Ans.:

In the recently held Cop 27 egypt India pledged certain steps to ensure Zero Carbon Emission Target. This ^{target} emission was not only for the international commit-ment. But an responsibility shown by the Indian state towards "Mother Earth"

This is where the responsi-bility lies that the "Earth isn't our property but that of our future generation. We just borrow it for our needs. That it is the responsibility

of all to return the Nature to
the future generation with if not
better in the same peaceful state.

Earth → Historical Impact on the

Pre-Industrial level i.e. when
the resources were peacefully use within
the needs of the people. The traditional
system of subsistence and natural produ-
-ction continued. So, did the ill-effect
on the resources of earth were under
control.

Post-Industrialisation. These is
from when the evils of the human
and exploitation of resources started.
With haphazard development of Industry.
Especially in Western nations such

as U.K. and other EU nations. Widespread effect of the post-Industrial era were and are seen only in the last some decades. Such as Climate Change, Drought, Flood, Air Pollution, Water Pollution etc.

Movement against this impact to the nature started in the 1960's as people started to see the results of this overt exploitation and haphazard exploitative Industrialisation. So, it all reached its climax in the historical Rio de Janeiro 1992 summit also known as the Earth Summit. It is where the term "SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT" was brought forward and introduced as

objective for the future governance model.

Present Scenerio of Earth and its development:-

Green development is the fundam-ental debate growing around the world of policy making and various measures having been taken to implement such as Carbon budget, Climate finance,

Modern technology such as Solar energy, Nuclear energy, Electronic Vehicle (EV), Biofuel, are used to conserve the state of earth to the best way possible. But it is also not enough or sufficient for the already disadvantageous position that the Earth already is in at the present time.

Climate Change Activist Vs Climate Change Deniers. As this too has been a growing phenomenon at the present time. As, people i.e. a section deny the seriousness of the Climate Change at present time.

CHALLENGES AT THE FOREFRONT FOR THE FUTURE OF EARTH

"The world has enough for everyone's need and not enough for everyone's greed"
 ↳ Mahatma Gandhi

Widescale exploitation of the resources be it land, Water, Forest etc have arose as a major concern to its sust-ainability for the future generation.
 As, according to recent report by UNFCC 75% of people will not have access

to drinking water by 2050. Similarly goes with clean air.

Deforestation has been other concern against the ecosystem that we live in. As, the carbon absorption capacity has been rapidly decreased by the forest fire, unsustainable agricultural practices, economic exploitation of forest.

Flora and Fauna have been endangered with each passing day. The diversity that we observe today might not be available to the future generations.

Unsustainable Agricultural practices such as Joam cultivation, Excess fertilizer usage, Wastage of water all have resulted in the degradation of land and an

unsustainable agriculture system. Only for the intime economic benefit.

Use of fossil fuel, vehicles, polluting industry, mining, hydropower for energy security have resulted in an allround degradation of resources of the Earth.

Aiding all the above factors the results in the "CLIMATE CHANGE" which have endangered the very civilisation of earth. As, the temper-
-ature is expected to increase by more than 4% by 2050 (pre-Industrial level) if concrete measures are not taken in time. So, it is imperative to act to ensure

Above all the challenges yet the biggest challenge is the

ignorance to the people against the harm to the earth. The attitude of the people that the resources of the are unlimited is the biggest concern to the future generations accessibility to the resources.

MEASURES TO TACKLE THE EMERGENCY

"Conservation is the state of harmony between men and land"

↳ ALDO LEOPOLD

The measures for conservation of earth has been continuing at all the levels with International, National, NGO's, Civil society etc

International level their has been growing pressure on the

developed country to be accountable
for their part in exploitation of resources. With International agreement ^{and} summit such as Rio Earth Summit 1992,
Conference of Parties (CoP) each year, The
Paris Climate deal, Sendai Framework,
Stockholm convention, Earth hour by
WWF, Ramsar sites etc.

The National Initiative as
in India with :-

↳ Legislative Acts :-

↳ Environment Impact Assessment
Act 1986.

↳ Water Conservation Act 1972

↳ Forest rights act, 2006

↳ Executive action :-

↳ Protected Area National Park,
Wild life Sanctuary, UNESCO natural
site etc.

Other Non Profit Organisations (NGOs) work for the protection of environment, With NWF, Youth Will, Green Earth Foundation etc to ensure the sustainable use of resources of earth. The recent initiative of government such Namami Gange, Namami Brahmaputra, Van Utsav helps in all these sustainable use of resources.

FUTURE AND WHAT

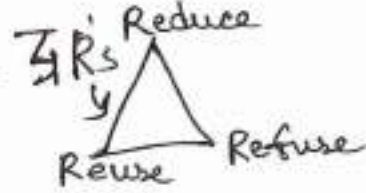
"The greatest threat to our planet is belief that someone else will save it"

Awareness of the humans ^{is} the fundamental to preserve the earth from the exploitation and preserve it for the future generation.

Politics of Green development to be promoted to pressurize the government to work towards the earthly oriented

action.

Realise the Paris Climate deal agreement and other agreement in proximity with development to ensure that the Earth resources are taken care of; With fulfilling the target of the agreement the sustainable development of resources can be ensured.

The youth in the forefront in struggle to "save Earth" for themselves with the policy of the 3Rs
Example of the young 
 activist such as "Greta Thunberg", Man Alimi help in the awareness among the youth.

"THE EARTH DOESN'T BELONG TO US, WE BELONG TO THE EARTH"

As also according to the Art 51 A of the Indian constitution it is

the fundamental duty of of the
citizen to protect the environment.
Add this to the accountability and
responsibility of the today's generation
to the future generation, Thus "Earth
is what we borrow from ~~the~~ our
future generation and should be with
its all diverse character be given back
to our future generations.

Section - B

- Q5. Be yourself; everyone else is already taken.
Q6. Don't limit a child to your own learning, for she was born in another time.
Q7. Non-violence is the first article of my faith. It is also the last article of my creed.
Q8. Saving our planet and lifting people out of poverty --- they are one and the same fight.

(1200 words)

Q.6) Don't limit a child to your own learning, for she was born in another time.

Ans:-

Some decades ago a young boy failed in the 10th board examination in dream city Mumbai. Their parents were worried but still supported the kid to continue pursue his dream. The kid though academically poor had talent in a particular sports i.e. cricket. He continued to pursue his dream and debuted in the Indian national mens cricket team at the age of 16 and went on to become not only "The greatest cricketer of all time" but the "God of Cricket".

This story is none other than Sachin Tendulkar, the legend, the Bharat Ratna awardee,

He didn't belonged to a cricketing background, had performed poor academically but he had his own skill, own genius. And, did he not shine, shine as bright as the biggest star of his generation. This proves that not all are same and "Everyone Shines at their own genius" at their own time.

A CHILD OF TODAY A MEN/WOMEN FOR TOMORROW

All humans follow the cycle of life. What he reviewed and at childhood he perpetuates in adulthood. So, limiting a child to one's own

of digital education. We cannot limit the children in our presumption of the child being too young to use the smart-phones. Else, it is the child who would left out in this age of digitalisation.

INNOVATION WITH TIME AND ITS IMPACT ON OUR STEREOTYPE:-

Decades back there were less opportunity. less career option with the Doctor, Engineer, IAS being the dream of every parents for their children.

Fast forward at present we are already at the age of "Artificial Intelligence" (AI). Here, there are more opportunities a plethora of use may say. So, the stereotype work in the limitation of today's

learning to one's stereotypes would only produce a further generation of elders not understanding the child limiting their potential.

While a child with independent growing would liberate the future generation further. Such in case changing the society to reach its full potential.

TIME AND ITS UNCONTROLLABLE

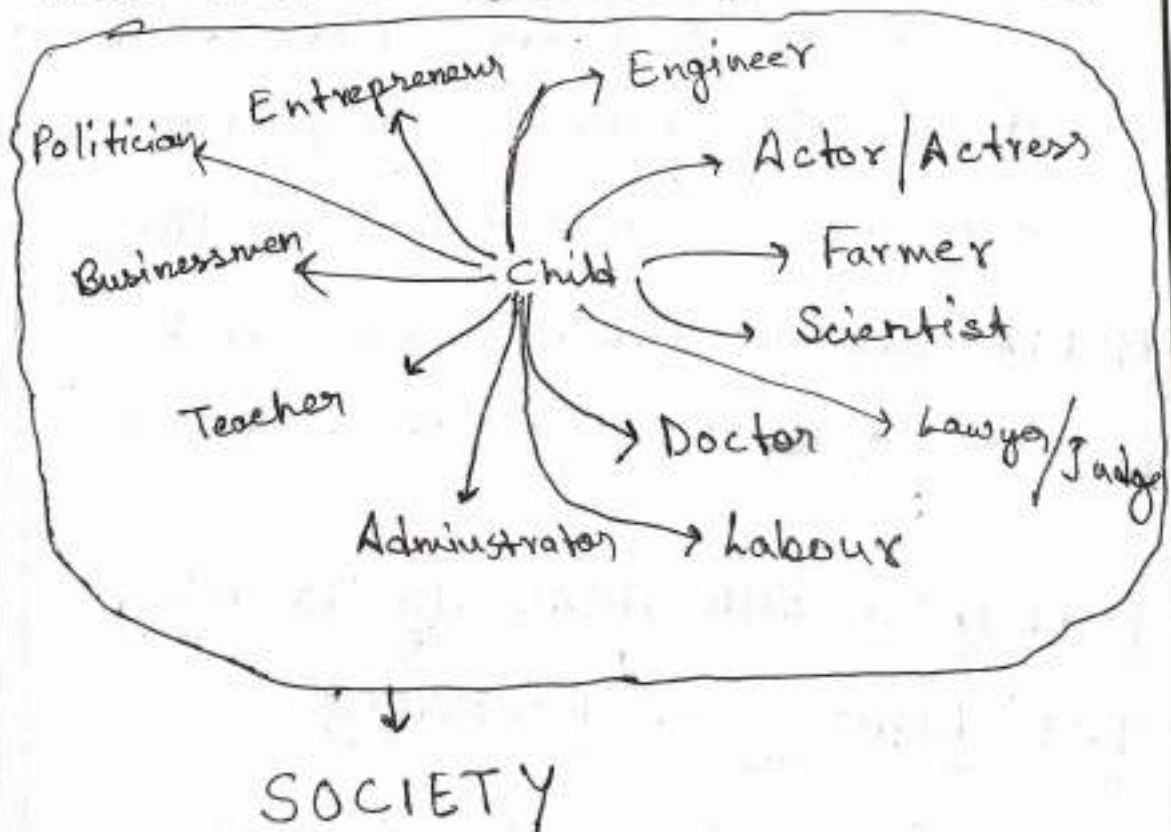
CHANGE:-

Few decades back it was impossible to imagine a child being in ease using mobile phones. Yet, we today are at this stage that a child in today's digital learning age cannot and shouldn't be left out

child,

Diversity a blessing:

Each one of child have their own capacity. Diverse skill set guide the aptitude of every other child. One has sports aptitude, the other science and the other is an artist. As, in a society every child with their diverse skill make what we know today as a society.



PRESSURE ~ AND ITS ADVERSE IMPACT IN CHILD'S LIFE:-

Due to the rising rat race in the society the life of children is affected negatively.

Drug intake is rise due to growing pressure and limitation from the parents and educational institution.

Declining Mental Health as a result of the extensive competition at a young age in carrier. The SOCIAL MEDIA adversely affecting the child's physical and mental health further.

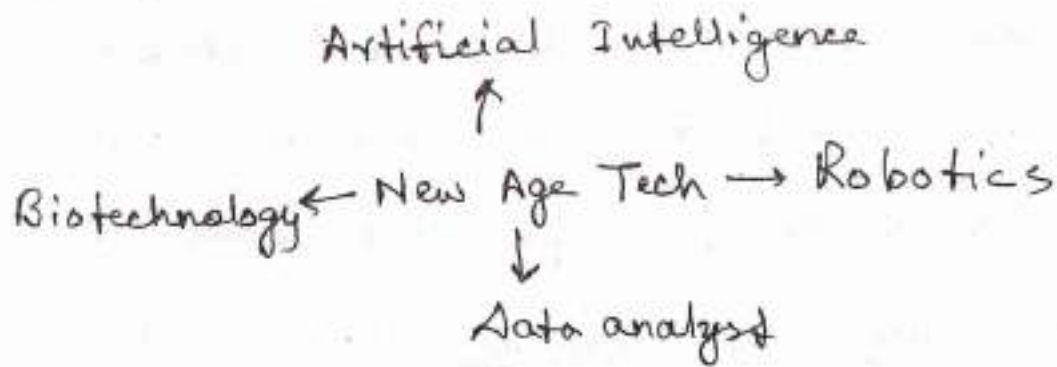
FUTURE ~ AND WHAT IS TO BE THE RIGHT STEP FORWARD:-

The future is challenging for

today's generation. But it suitable
Platform and growing. Each one one
reach their full potential. Some of
the steps that can be taken are:-

Skill development of the youth
to prosper in all sectors. As, according
to Boston Research Institute, 50% of
India's graduate are unemployable. With
Skill India, Nai Udan, Start up India
etc. programme such as this help in
development of skill.

Provide Wings to fly, From
the wings we mean a proper opportu
nity to fly with National Education
Policy (NEP, 2022) promoting and encouraging
the youth of today. Focus towards
new age tech such as:-



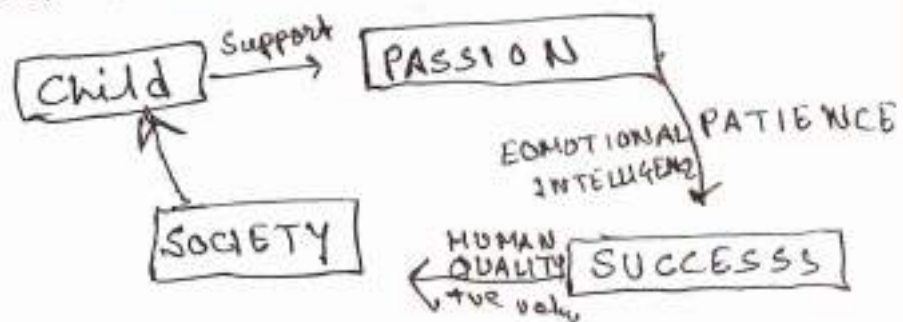
Nutrition and Social developm
-ent of child is important for the
child to reach its full potential. As
with the Mid Day Meal (MDM) in
school, ICDS programme, PDS etc various
steps has been taken to ensure the
nutrition necessary for the children.

To grow at their own
genius. As, only when they are allowed
to grow in their own way can they
reach their full potential. E.g: If
Lata Mangeshkar was forced to be an
doctor and Newton as an actor they
would never have been able to achieve

as much as they could in their respective field.

PASSION - AND ITS SUCCESS STORY

When a child is passionate about any field he should be allowed to pursue his passion. If a child is allowed to follow his passion he becomes responsible and mature towards life. When a person becomes mature and gains Emotional Intelligence (EI). That's when he follows the road of success. That is the road that leads to where a person needs to be.



" WHEN YOU RIDE AT YOUR WILL
YOU FLY AS AN EAGLE IN THE SKY
WHEN YOU RIDE AT OTHER'S WILL
YOU ARE CAGED LIKE A PIGEON "

This is the truth of life.
In order for a person to fly he has
to fly in his will. According to his time
according to his skill. One would shine
and should be allowed to shine at his
own genius. With the possible support
and love for the child he should be
nurtured to build a better society and
contribute for the allround development
of humanity.

ROUGH PAGE

Introduction:-

Recent Cop 27 pledges of India for Net zero emi to combat C.L.

This dedication is not to any else but the future generation

Body:-

Support Historical scenario of Nature i.e. Earth

Pre-Industrial

Post-Industrial

Present scenario of Earth & its con.

High tech.

Green development

different resolutions/agreement :- Nat & International

Modern tech aiding green eco.

history of nature conservation
Earth
Rio Summit 1992

Challenges:- "The world Nature has enough for everyone's need not enough for everyone's greed" → M.G. B. 7.1.8

i) Exploitation

ii) Deforestation

iii) CC

iv) CC devers

v) More emphasis to eco.

vi) Agr. practices

unsustainable

Measures:-

1) International

2) National

3) Non-state actors

"Earth is an state of conservation between human & nature"

Conservation is a state of harmony between

men & land

→ ALDO LEOPARD

ROUGH PAGE

Way forward

Awareness of citizen

1) Co obliging to commitment

2) Policies of Green deal, promoted

3) Realise the Paris Climate deal

4) The youth in forefront

"The greatest threat to our planet is belief that someone else will save it"

(10.11)

Conclusion:-

The Earth does not belong to us, we belong to the Earth. Art 51A in part IV A.

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