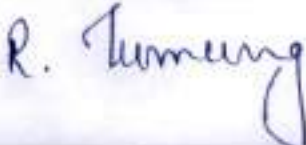


Duration: 3 Hours

NAME	Rakhi Kumari	Registration No:	
DATE	21-05-23	APSC ROLL NO:	4018005
Email Id:			

Medium:

English ☒Assamese ☐

INDEX NUMBER			INSTRUCTIONS
Q.NO.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained.	Please read each of the following instruction carefully before attempting the questions: • Essay paper will consist of two Sections, each Section containing of 4 Essay topics, out of which the candidates will be required to write one topic from each of the sections A and B, in about 1000-1200 words each. • Each Essay will carry 125 marks. • There will be word limit and page limit for the essays. • The duration of the test is 3 hrs. Remarks: Signature of the Student: 
Section - A	125		
1			
2			
3			
4			
Section - B	125		
5			
6			
7			
8			
TOTAL:	250		



Brief report of Performance Evaluation of student in the paper				
Parameter / Criteria	Aspect Considered	Total Marks	Essay 1	Essay 2
Basic Format	Introduction + conclusion	10		
	Body	15		
Content	Data/ Facts/ Interpretation/ Analysis	25		
Organisation	Flow of Ideas / Absence of Deviation from the topic	25		
Language skills	Punctuation/ Grammar/ sentence Formation / Spellings	25		
Examiner's Discretion	Perception / Innovation / Engaging	25		

Parameters	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor
coherence				
Language				
Handwriting				

Detail Feedback

Section - A

Q1. We do not inherit the earth from our ancestors; we borrow it from our children.

Q2. Live as if you were to die tomorrow. Learn as if you were to live forever.

Q3. Strength does not come from physical capacity. It comes from an indomitable will.

Q4. Poverty is the worst form of violence.

(1200 words)

We do not inherit the earth from our ancestors; we borrow it from our children.

The earth is full of greedy people, who always try to grab more for self. Greed leads to destruction.

We grow up listening the story of greedy farmer who once got a hen that lays golden egg every day. But due to his greed he thought of collecting all the golden egg at once. He killed the hen and got nothing. He realised his mistake. His greed ~~to~~ loss him what he could have

for longer time.

① Greed makes people to use the resources more and more. ② Effect of overusing resources on Earth —

Loss of natural resources

Natural resources like-petroleum, coal, Natural gas are limited. It takes millions of years to form. But the rate at which people are using it is high.

The nation which has ^{high amount of} ~~more~~ natural resource is said to be a rich nation. Therefore every country is in the race of extracting more and more.

Deforestation

Due to urbanization the forest covers are losing day by day. More than 50% forest cover has lost in the past few decades. It has changed the rainfall pattern of Earth.

Water scarcity

The world is comprised of 70% water and 30% land. But water for the use of ~~living~~ Humans as well as animal is very limited. As the large portion of water is taken by sea which is not suitable for human use.

People depend upon the river,

stream, pond, lake and ground water. River, stream, lake are natural resources people do not has much control on it therefore they mainly rely on ground water.

Due to urbanization and over population the ground water table is decreasing.

Global warming

~~Gasses~~ Gases like CO_2 , O_3 , CO , CH_4 , ~~etc~~ etc absorb heat ~~from the~~ and makes the environment warm, which is necessary for human existence in earth. But due to ~~over~~ over release of these gases the environment atmosphere is

absorbing more and more heat. Due to this global warming the earth's temperature is rising at alarming rate.

① Change in environment

All factors like Global warming, deforestation, changing rain pattern, collectively contributing in environment change.

Loss in biodiversity

Habitat loss, deforestation, global warming all these factors have made the environment ~~unfavourable~~ unsuitable for certain species. Already many of such species has become extinct and some are in the verge

of becoming extinct.

It is the recent time when resource use is in ~~peak~~ peak. Our ancestors have used the Earth's resources in a very limited manner and therefore we are getting it today. But we have exhausted the limit ~~of~~ of ~~our~~ our ~~own~~ own use. Now we are using the Earth that would have been used by ~~the~~ the upcoming generation. ~~So~~ Therefore we are living in the Earth that have been borrowed from our childrens.

~~He~~
 Mahatma Gandhi ~~give~~ perhaps
 gave the idea of ~~minimalists~~
 minimalism including all these
 scenarios. As he emphasised
 on the use of ~~to~~ things/
 matter according to the need,
 not more than that. That
 will lead to a sustainable
 future for ourself and for
 the future generation.

Albert Einstein once said
 thrive toward excellence not
 toward success. According to
 him ~~we~~ blind run toward
 material success is not
 worthwhile and meaningful.
 It may attain success but

that won't be everlasting.
 In long ~~run~~ run it ultimately will become a failure. According to him Mindless pursuit of environment leads to disaster.

But all these theory do not ~~restricted~~ restricted us from using the resources it only advises to use it in sustainable manner. ~~if~~ If we try to follow the no use of resource policy it will also impact negatively of society.

~~•~~ Gautam Buddha when started ~~to~~ doing meditation he took the extreme way of meditation. He went starving

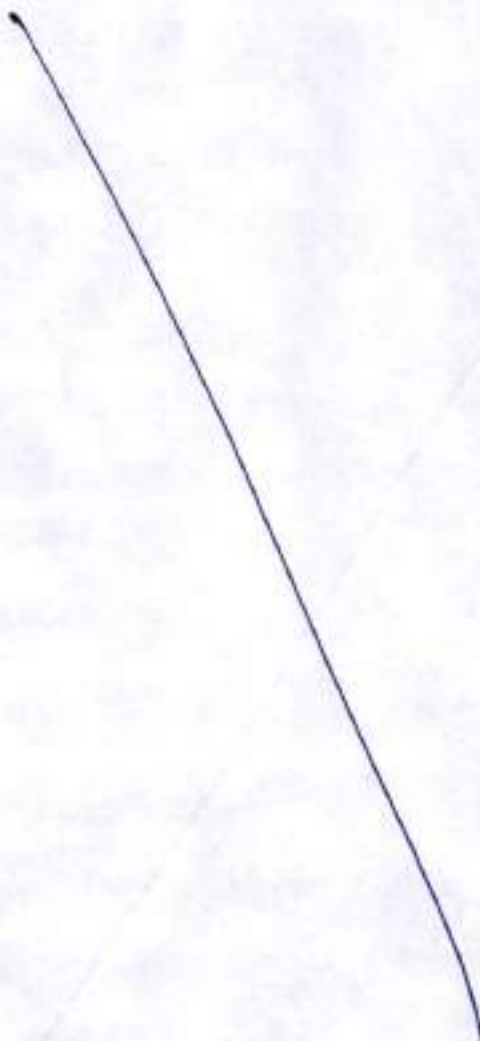
for many days. One day a lady came to him and gave him milk to drink. She said to Buddha don't torture yourself in the name of meditation. Then Buddha understood and he gave the theory of Madhyamika Marga.

Madhyamika Marga theory gives a balanced approach towards life. It refrains from extremeness.

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Phone.No- 9395441655
email:spmiasacademy2@gmail.com

Visit us - www.spmiasacademy.com
EMAIL- spmtestseries@gmail.com

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Section - B

Q5. Be yourself; everyone else is already taken.

Q6. Don't limit a child to your own learning, for she was born in another time.

Q7. Non-violence is the first article of my faith. It is also the last article of my creed.

Q8. Saving our planet and lifting people out of poverty — they are one and the same fight.

(1200 words)

7) violence is the outcome of emotion, thinking, value, behaviour. Those who belief in revolution generally took the path of violence.

Bhagat Singh a freedom fighter of Indian national struggle took the path of violence. He along with Rajguru, Sukhdev killed a british officer Saunders. For which he was punished and hanged on 1931.

Gandhiji when he was in Africa faced racial discrimination. In the stranting of his journey

to Africa he was thrown out of business class in the train just because he was not a white.

There he fight against the racial discrimination and bring justice to the colored people.

But he did not used violence.

~~Gandhi~~ Gandhiji became very famous for his approach.

At that time India was also in freedom struggle.

Gandhi arrived India in 1915.

People expected him to participate

in the freedom movement

but he remain quite.

Gandhi wished to experience

of situation of India before

not involving in any movement.

In 1917 Gandhi protest against the landlords who deny to give concession to the farmers of Champaran. It was pre-determined that if ~~any~~ crops were damaged due to any unusual event the landlords zamindars ~~with~~ farmer will no need to pay any tax. In that year there was a famine and the crops were destroyed. In spite of this the zamindars asked the farmers to pay tax. Gandhi went there and took to stand with the farmers in a ~~non~~ non-violent manner. He named his protest as satyagrah.

For the protest Gandhi was jailed but forced to be released. And they accepted his demand.

In 1918 He again engaged in the protest at Kheda. Here the farmers were forced to cultivate land in $\frac{1}{3}$ of his land. Because of this the crop cultivable land was reduced so ~~and~~ as the production. People were not able to pay the tax.

Gandhi arrived Kheda and asked farmers not to give the tax. Police arrested ~~every~~ ~~one by one~~ farmers one by one after two days it was unmanageable for police to keep so much prisoners. Ultimately

They rebased all the farmers and accept their demand.

Gandhi was a great leader and his wisdom seen through his action.

It was 1920 when Gandhi called for Non-Cooperation ~~movement~~ movement. ~~That~~ People in masses join the movement. As directed by Gandhi everyone followed non-violence. People from every section of society join the protest - The peasant, artist, middleclass etc.

The protest was at peak, the sense of ~~the~~ patriotism was everywhere. But on 5 Feb

1922 a group of protesters set fire on the police station of chauri-chaura.

Hearing the news Gandhi immediately call off the protest.

He said Non-violence is the first article of my faith. It is also the last article of my creed.

~~Non-violence is~~
~~backed by Gandhi's non-~~
~~violent~~

Gandhi's non-violence is backed in India's democratic system -

Judicial system

The punishment in some country is retributive is - an eye for an eye but in

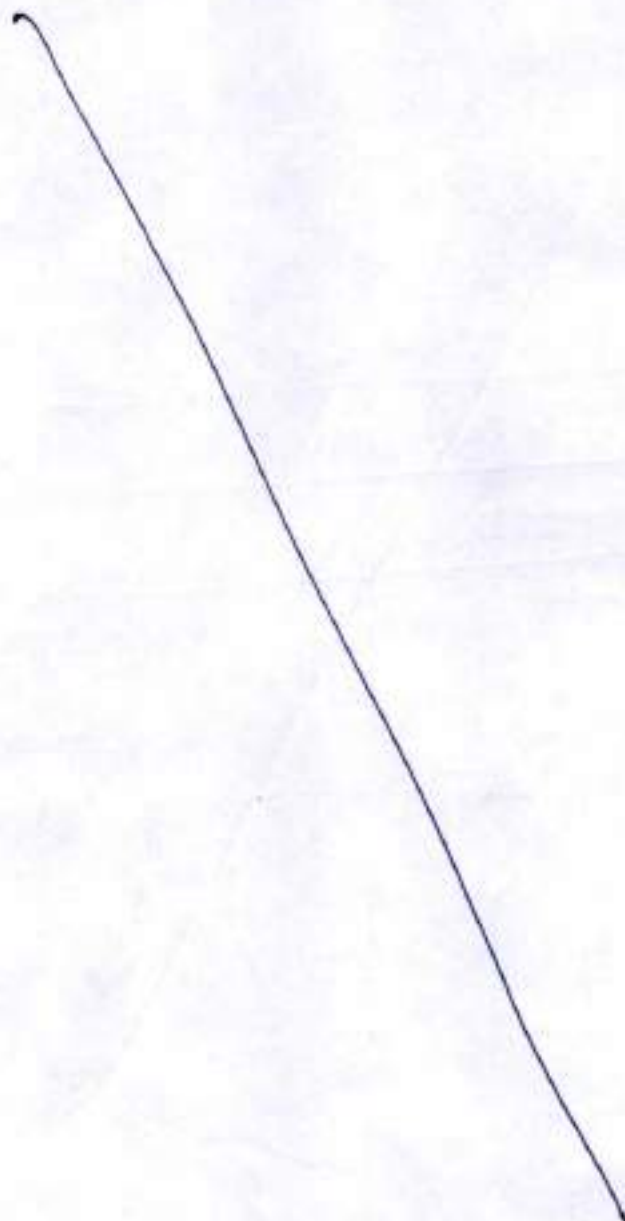
India it is reformati~~ese~~^{on}, that gives the person a chance to reform.

~~The~~ Fundamental duty of Indian constitution talks about the non-violence on Animals.

In ancient history we take the name of king Ashoka as Ashoka the great because of his non-violence policy. The war of Kalinga changed his attitude of conquest. He shifted his approach to Dhamma ghosa from Bhenighosa. When he conquer a region but not through violence through religion. And he is consider

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great for his



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ROUGH PAGE

NEP-1920
COM-1930

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Gandhi minimalism, we can not believe

cause, mitigate,

Intro

Global warming

Resources

Water

Ocean depletion

Deforestation

Loss of biodiversity

Famine

Fall

Violence

is a

emotion

and

em

otion

, thinking

, behaviour

etc.

Judicial

eye

for an

eye

retributive

Animal

Domestic

Greed → Over use

Albert Einstein

Mindless pursuit

of material

success.

addition